





"Present Status of Agriculture, Peasantry, Food Sovereignty and Peasants Rights in Indonesia



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Population, Number of People Working in Agricultural









Population, Number of People Working in Agricultural

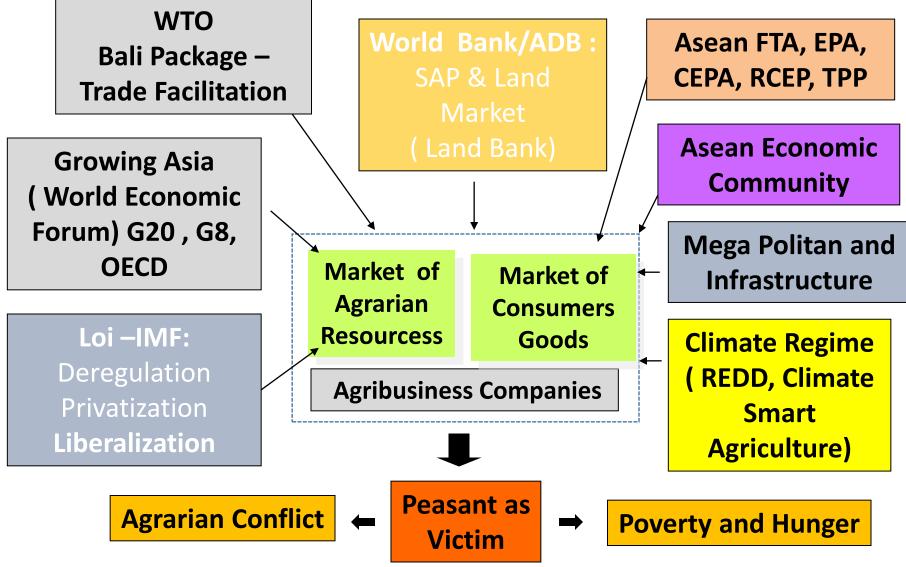














Criminalization of Peasants - Jambi



Azhari in talt in tambi



Azhari and his wife



Dialog with National committee of human rights in Jakarta



Dialog with Local Police in Jambi



James Son Add













Mass Rally in Jambi

#Save Azhari





Azhari needs support from Peasants



ON-GOING NEGOTIATIONS

Indonesia-Australia CEPA

Current status: 11th Round/CN meeting (Dec 2017/April 2018) Negotiations started: 2012

Target: August 2018



Indonesia-European Union CEPA

Current status: 4th Round (February 2018)

Negotiations started: 2016 Target: 1st Semester 2019



Indonesia-EFTA CEPA

Current status: 14th Round (February 2018)

Negotiations started: 2011 Target: 2018



Indonesia-Iran PTA

Current status: 5th Round (February 2018)

Negotiations started: 2010 Target 2018

Indonesia-Turkey CEPA

Current status: 1st Round TIGs (January 2018) Negotiations started: 2018

Target: 2019



Regional Comprehensive Economic

Partnership (RCEP)

Current status: 21st Round (February 2018) Negotiations started: 2013

Target: 2018

REVIEW (IMPROVEMENT)



Indonesia-Japan EPA

Negotiations: 2005-2007 (7 rounds)

Implemented: 2008

Current status: 7th JCM (March 2018/further liberalization)

Target: 2018 (General Review)



Indonesia-Pakistan PTA Negotiations: 2006-2012 (8 rounds)

Implemented: 2013

Current status: deepen and expand the PTA to TIGA

Target: 2018 (Trade in Goods)



AEC, AANZFTA, AIFTA

Turrent status: on-going review arget: 2025/2019/2019

INDONESIA TRADE **NEGOTIATIONS**

AS OF MAY 2018

CONCLUDED/RATIFICATION PROCESS (2017-2018)



Indonesia-Chile CEPA

Negotiations: 2014-2017 (6 rounds) Current status: Concluded (Trade in Goods)

Signed in 14 Dec 2017



MOU Indonesia - Palestine

Current status: Concluded Signed in 12 December 2017



ASEAN – Hong Kong FTA & Investment Agreement

Current status: Concluded Signed in 12 November 2017



Protocol to Amend ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement (ACIA)

Current status: Concluded Signed in 20 December 2017



ASEAN - Japan Investment, Service & MNP Agreements

Current status: Concluded (2017) To be signed in August/September 2018



Protocol to Amend Indonesia-Pakistan PTA

Negotiations (Review): 2016-2017 (3 rounds)

Current Status: Review Concluded Signed in 27 January 2018 Note: Protocol Ratification

INITIATED NEGOTIATIONS



Current status: Launch of Negotiations (2018)



Indonesia-Mozambique PTA Current status: Launch of Negotiations (April 2018)

Indonesia-Tunisia PTA



Current status: Negotiations will be Launched (June 2018)

Indonesia-Morocco PTA

Current status: Preliminary Meeting (June 2018)

UPCOMING NEGOTIATIONS

Indonesia-Sri Lanka



Indonesia-GCC (6)





Indonesia-Nigeria (ECOWAS) PTA

Current status: Being proposed (2017)



Current status: Been proposed (2017) SACU cannot pursue; focus on South Africa

Indonesia-EAEU

Current status: Proposed JSG (2017)

Indonesia-Taiwan ECA Current status: On-going Review Feasibility Study (2017)



Indonesia-Peru

Current status: Joint Study finished Target to Launch: TBC



ASEAN-Canada FTA



Current status: On-going Feasibility Study

Import of FOOD

VOLUME IMPOR BERAGAM KOMODITAS PANGAN DAN PAKAN (TON)

NO	KOMODITAS	TAHUN			
		2016	2017	JAN-JUL 2018	
1	KEDELAI	6.334.346	7.068.121	3.337.354	
2	GANDUM	10.537.306	11.440.292	4.580.365	
3	JAGUNG	1.331.575	714.504	440.640	
4	BERAS & GABAH	1.283.183	307.525	1.119.956	
5	GULA	4.840.018	4.568.355	2.330.192	
6	GARAM	2.143.743	2.552.823	1.558.282	
7	BAWANG PUTIH	448.881	559.728	178.888	
8	BAWANG BOMBAY	107.856	155.747	63.783	
	JUMLAH	27.026.907	27.367.096	13.609.459	

NILAI IMPOR BERAGAM KOMODITAS PANGAN DAN PAKAN (USD)

NO	KOMODITAS	TAHUN			
NO		2016	2017	JAN-JUL 2018	
1	KEDELAI	2.587.774.846	2.852.111.282	1.431.242.138	
2	GANDUM	2.408.909.563	2.648.942.708	1.148.610.970	
3	JAGUNG	304.765.374	179.870.245	119.151.701	
4	BERAS & GABAH	531.854.466	145.058.351	524.398.921	
5	GULA	2.103.735.591	2.087.995.426	862.982.753	
6	GARAM	86.013.474	83.595.230	52.089.799	
7	BAWANG PUTIH	448.615.605	596.005.420	156.962.555	
8	BAWANG BOMBAY	60.047.729	76.660.538	32.798.181	
	JUMLAH	8.531.716.648	8.670.239.200	4.328.237.018	
Konve	rsi ke Rupiah (@ Rp 15.000)	127.975.749.720.000	130.053.588.000.000	64.923.555.270.000	





Komoditi yang Memberi Pengaruh Besar Terhadap Garis Kemiskinan September 2017 - September 2018 (Persen)

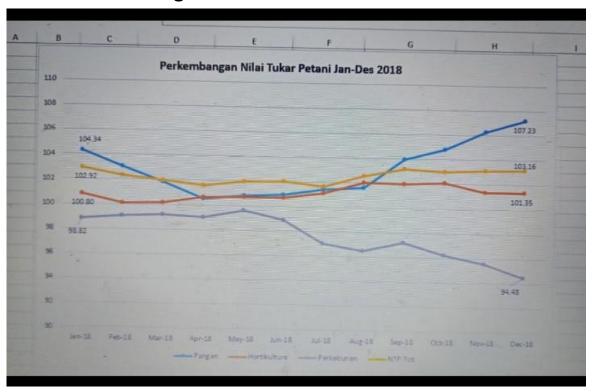
Jenis Komoditi	September 2017		Maret 2018		September 2018	
Jenis Komoditi	Perkotaan (%)	Perdesaan (%)	Perkotaan (%)	Perdesaan (%)	Perkotaan (%)	Perdesaan (%)
KOMODITI MAKANAN						
Beras	18,80	24,52	20,95	26,79	19,54	25,51
Rokok kretek filter	9,98	10,70	11,07	10,21	10,39	10,06
Telur ayam ras	3,63	3,18	4,09	3,28	3,89	3,36
Daging ayam ras	3,36	2,22	3,55	2,08	3,80	2,21
Mie instan	2,24	2,11	2,43	2,21	2,37	2,13
Gula pasir	2,17	2,95	2,24	3,07	2,04	2,84
Kopi bubuk & kopi instan (sachet)	1,72	1,70	1,88	1,93	1,96	1,81
Kue basah	1,58	1,74	1,78	1,77	1,94	1,98
Tempe	1,50	1,45	1,74	1,63	1,86	1,78
Tahu	1,45	1,37	1,70	1,54	1,76	1,63
KOMODITI BUKAN MAKANAN						
Perumahan	8,79	7,36	8,30	6,91	8,42	7,26
Bensin	4,24	3,18	4,36	3,69	4,44	3,65
Listrik	3,85	2,04	3,89	2,01	3,67	2,05
Pendidikan	2,14	1,24	1,99	1,23	1,93	1,19
Perlengkapan mandi	1,30	1,11	1,30	1,11	1,22	1,05



Plantation Sector – Cash Crop



Farmer Exchange Value



HISTORY of RIGHTS OF PEASANTS







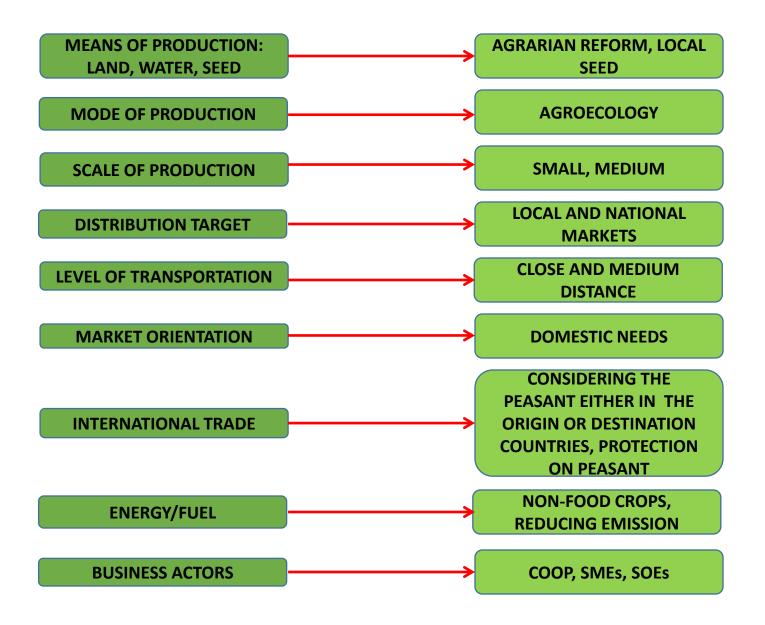




8656 **Food System Peasants vs Neoliberal Food System Food Sovereignty vs Food Security** Tool of Mode Mean of Scale Mode Scale Mode Subject of of Energy Production **Production** of of Process/ of & Other Services Post harvest **Production** Production Distribution Use Peasant Agriculture -Environment Cooperative, **Short-Medium** Credit, Finance, Small & Agroecology Small-"Land, Water Friendly peasant vs long Medium vs Medium vs equipment etc: VS & Seed. vs Polutan/ **Family Transportation** Pro-peasants vs Big Industry Big scale Green Territory" Contaminant VS (Supply Chain)-(Value Chain) (Monoculture) Revolution no -pro peasant/ (Supply chain) Corporations Export/import corporation (chemical agriculture) -Genuine Agrarian Reform certivication Vs Market Agrarian Reform, seed industry, Commodification of

mother earth

BASIC PRINCIPLES OF FOOD SOVEREIGNTY



Rights of peasants initiative: Bottom-up process by peasants

March 2001, side event on peasants position against neoliberalism.



April 2001, Agrarian Reform and Peasants Rights Conference in Cibubur, Indonesia organized by SPI.



2002, La Via Campesina South East & East Asia Regional Conference on Peasants Rights



2003, LVC begins to campaign the Annual Report on violations of peasants rights. Some Geneva campaign...

2005-2007, Further systematization on how to better campaign for protection and recognition of peasants rights



June 2008 Jakarta, International Conference of Peasant Rights.



(After Food Crisis) April 2009, UN General Assembly in New York: idea of further protection and recognition of peasants rights



2008, *Preliminary Study* of Advisory Committee of UN HR Council – formally entering UN system

- 2013, 1st session

- 2015, 2nd session

2010, shaping the preliminary study and how to establish new instrument for further protection and recognition of peasants rights



2011, Lobby → Final Study



2012, resolution for negotiation on UN Declaration of Rights of Peasants and Other People Working in Rural Working Area



- 2016, 3rd session -2017, 4th session -2018, 5 session 28 Sept 2018, UN HRC Adoption 20 Nov 2018-the 3rd Committee UNGA 17 Des – UNGA -Adoption

UN declaration on the rights of peasants and other people working in rural areas. October 2018

Definition (note that in the current text there's no title for the article anymore)	11. Right to information with regard to production, marketing and distribution	21. Right to water and to sanitation
2. General obligations of States	12. Access to justice	22. Right to social security
3. Equality and non-discrimination and right to development	13. Right to work	23. Right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health
4. Right of peasant women and other women working in rural areas	14. Right to safety and health at work	24. Right to adequate housing
5. Right to natural resources	15. Right to adequate food	25. Right to education and training
6. Rights to life, liberty and security of person	16. Right to decent income and livelihood and means of production	26. Cultural rights and traditional knowledge
7. Freedom of movement	17. Right to land and other natural resources	27. Responsibility of the United Nations and of other international organizations
8. Freedom of thought, opinion and expression	18. Right to a safe, clean and healthy environment	28. General
9. Freedom of assocation	19. Right to seeds	
10. Right to participation	20. Right to biological diversity	

Final Process on 17 Dec 2018 in UNGA New York



IMPLEMENTATION RIGHTS OF PEASANTS IN INDONESIA BEFORE AND DURING ADOPTION OF RIGHT OF PEASANT IN UNGA





INDONESIAN PEASANT UNION (SPI) -

Activities : PUBLIC POLICY – Success Story





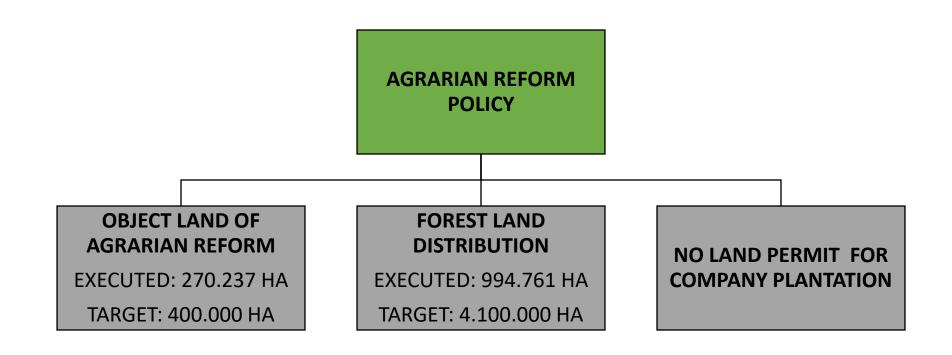


- 1. The Law of Land Protection for Sustainable food Agriculture
- 2. The Law of FOOD 2012 Protectionist
- 3. The Law of Farmer Protection and Empowerment –
- 4. The Law of Horticulture 2011 Judicial Review on Foreign Investment on Seed Industry
- 5. The Law of Plant Cultivation System -- Judicial Review on Seed Issue
- 6. The Law of Water Resources Management 2004 (Judicial Review)
- 7. The Law of Rural Development
- 8. The Program of Land Distribution of 9.2 million Ha in The new Government
- 9. The Program of Vision of Food Sovereignty in The New Government
- 10. The Program of 1000 Village of Seed Sovereignty in The New Government
- 11. The Program of 1000 Village of Agro ecology
- 12. The Program of Local Market
- 13. Presidential Decree No. 86/2018 → Agrarian Reform
- 14. Presidential Instruction No. 8/2018 → Shifting Company's plantation to people's

PREVAILED LAWS

- Basic Agrarian Law → Agrarian Reform
- Law No. 18/2012 → Food Sovereignty
- Law No. 19/2013 → Protection and Empowerment on Peasant
- Presidential Decree No. 88/2017 → Resolution on Agrarian Conflicts in Forest Areas
- Presidential Decree No. 86/2018 → Agrarian Reform
- Presidential Instruction No. 8/2018 → Shifting Company's plantation to people's

IMPLEMENTATION





Population, Poverty and Poverty in Urban and Rural Area In Indonesia

Gini Ratio in Rural Area in 2018 is 0,319. The number is decreasing when compared with 2017 at 0,320

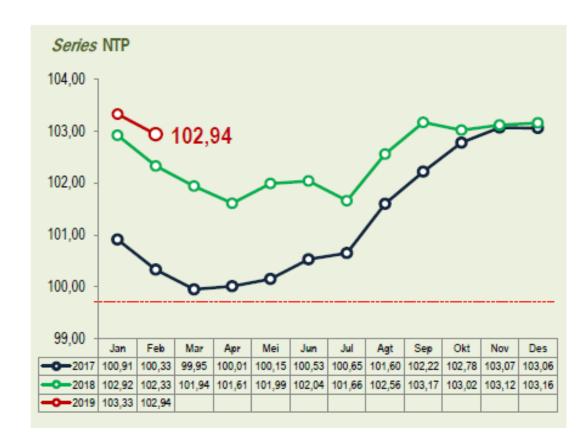
Perkembangan Kemiskinan di Indonesia, Tahun 1999 – September 2018



Persentase Penduduk Miskin Menurut Perkotaan-Perdesaan, Maret 2017 – September 2018



PEASANT EXCHANGE VALUE (NTP) 2018 Purchasing Power of Peasants



The average NTP for 2018 is 102.46.
This figure rises when compared to the average NTP in 2017 which is at number 101.18







KOMPAS

Bisnis Indonesia

Bush: CIA punya penjara rahasia

WASHINGTON DC: Presiden Amerika Serikar (AS) George Walker Bush akhiraya mengakut kalau bodan intelijen regeri itu (CIA) memiliki penjara rahasia yang tersebar di sejamlah negara.

his adalah kult pertama Burh processing keep keep restoring perpera-CIA yang selama ini dirahamakan tersebot dalam pidannya di badayee between korben pertitive 11 September 2001, di Gerberg Purth, Westington DC, Rabu walkto setrences.

Schenkini mimeri perjum rabasie ins relah spenimbalkan friksi organ Winhington dan selectory a di Emps, Permittish AS mendaper hannik keremen etas perta-

teramo (Ridio) dun Abu Climb (Snik).

metaliskin pemehangan netasia di Eropa dan Inonmengangkat serangka serans ke sejandida se Birah menganakan patra interriganar CBA

languar undang undang militer AS dan mempe ishi peraruran litterrassonal yang tensang da-Los Riccoms Jeropia.

Terkait peraddan remangka aksitesustana 11 September, Hash mengatakan Katalas Palang Most berneioni des rendeptes don pada mereka. Dan pace tahunan itu, selubi-

nes, sken mendeparken skees ler penashar hukum. Budi meresatisan ladoon mereka akup fisho probblemin ...

Desput pergalibus tenetus. numberg day progreen returns CIA its scioning table steriches treesan tapi akan tetap operaconal delam rangita sessik terus meruhan day resuggestional congerate your dichigs elements.

Dia megalieki dengan berar progrues its, young teleft monospeaken

learnings tellinder takanan serais yang dipen- lengangan dengan beberapa wikata Teropanya jarn di sejaraké tekanan, sersasuk Tehis Gaam - kerika sebash masa kabus mengangkaphan kebendumpropum in pada 2005, den jago prok-List Trope mergerien mulakan CIA yang sik interspat beras yang disecut sebagai perala-

mar silvani. Italian-kadana peda matematan pembekanan



Jano; 8 Sormana 2006

DEMO BULOG: peruman perant yang terpahang dalam Federas darinai Petant Indonesia Refun-iak rasis dengan mendidah palah di dapan Kantol Isako, Jasaha, seminin beraha mendisi sehikang pemerunah menginggal berah, dari menunta agar hanga galah peran sesistikan.

AMANAT HATI NURANI RAKYAT



Boed

JAKAF memul dari 175 Pemeri Pengus

nandi, K Bagi masuk di Indon ngan sa sangat i ji-janji p lim inve Menu ternatio (IFC) d "Doing runnya kan kare lakukan

STRUGGLE AGAINST WB AND IMF BALI –INDONESIA OKT,2018



Six arrested after anti-IMF protest

NUSA DUA/JAKARTA: Police a rested and later released six activists

protesting the 2018 Arcuré Meetings of the International Monetary Fund World Bank Group in Balli.

the activists are from an altiance called Gerak sawan (the Gvil Wovement Acarest Negrolonialism and Impedalism).

Objets Catican), one of the activists and the founder of One Billion. Rising indonesia, and three were anested on Ingraday morning and released the same day.

"They were arrested this morning, and released this evening after Getak Lawain's lawyers in the venied," she told the Joko/40 Aust chrough a White App text message on Triday.

South Empassi Police third Curry I Nyuman Wingaya denied that boy a may those place.

"These activists once as Sanor Beach without permission and provided the public by distributing pamphiets and pictures related to the arm WF and World Sank movement, crossing people to resign them and chose them away." Nyuman said on Friday.

He added that least 70 articles land bring protesting but all of them on away, leaving only the six behind.

Police officers, who happe ed to pound the area at the time, decided to take the remaining of vists to the police station. Nyoman added, "We didn't at est them. They were the ones who asked for our help," he said, adding that the police only interrogated the admits for an hour and released them aboveweds.

Property of the police of







Belum Ada Angin Segar di Kebun Petani

Tak Pernah ke Restoran Cepat Saji





20:45 WIB AN KONFLIK DI PILKADA 2018 ◆ DAERAH BERBAHAYA GUNUNG AGUNG D METR⊜TV



PERTANIAN (4) 78/12 2017 Program Desa Mandiri Benih Belum Optimal

memproduksi sendiri lingkungan setempat.

69

ceri bakan Fengma Duat (1997)

Petani semestinya didorong untuk memproduksi sendiri sesual kebutuhan lingkungan setempat. Lingkungan setempat. Lingkungan setempat.

permidia, pembentii, dan penanger kar untuk mengembangkan benih lokal.

Dongkrak produksi

Dongkrak produksi

aranta dan Pengembangan Deputi dang Pencegahan Komisi Pen rantasan Korupsi (KPK) mo tat, selain penyerapannya bel

RIGHTS TO SEED – SPI 20





















"Everything else can wait, but not agriculture (Nehru)
Agriculture is about Life or Die of Nation (Soekarno)

Globalize The Struggle – Globalize Hope Thank You